## TYPE 2 DIABETES DISTRESS ASSESSMENT SYSTEM Identifying the Core Level of Distress (T2-DDAS CORE)

Living with diabetes can be tough. Listed below are many of the stresses and worries that people with diabetes often experience. Thinking back <u>over the past month</u>, please indicate how much each of the following items were a problem for you by marking the appropriate column.

For example, if an item was not a problem for you over the past month, place a mark in the first column: "Not a Problem" (1). If it was a very tough problem for you, place a mark in the last column: "A Very Serious Problem" (5).

	Not A Problem	A Little Problem	A Moderate Problem	A Serious Problem	A Very Serious Problem
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. I feel burned out by all of the attention and effort that diabetes demands of me.					
2. It bothers me that diabetes seems to control my life.					
3. I am frustrated that even when I do what I am supposed to for my diabetes, it doesn't seem to make a difference.					
4. No matter how hard I try with my diabetes, it feels like it will never be good enough.					
5. I am so tired of having to worry about diabetes all the time.					
6. When it comes to my diabetes, I often feel like a failure.					
<ol> <li>It depresses me when</li> <li>I realize that my diabetes</li> <li>will likely never go away.</li> </ol>					
8. Living with diabetes is overwhelming for me.					

## Scoring the T2-DDAS-CORE

The Core Distress Level is a single numeric score, based on the average of the eight contributing items. *This score reflects the degree of, intensity, or amount of core diabetes distress reported by the respondent, with higher scores indicating greater intensity.* 

To score, sum the scores across all eight items (1 to 5) and divide by 8:

What if all 8 items are not completed?

If only 7 items are completed, sum the scores of the items and divide by 7. If only 6 items are completed, sum the scores of the items and divide by 6.

## NOTES:

A minimum of 6 completed items are required for an accurate CORE score. We view a total score based on fewer than 6 items to be unreliable and therefore not scorable.

If you administer both the CORE and SOURCE sections of the T2-DDAS, we suggest that you administer the CORE section first.